Developing a Learning Classroom	Managing a Classroom
Proactive thinking with emphasis on learning	Reactive thinking with emphasis on control
Relaxed, open, self-controlled	Rigid, oppressive, controlled
Safe to take risks	Fearful of taking risks
All thinking valued	Correct answers valued
Student centered, every student included in discussion, each has a role, a voice	Teacher centered, lectures, individual students called on
Open-ended questions	Closed, one right answer question to cover content
Paraphrased responses to clarify for understanding	Evaluated responses for correctness
Creative novel presentations to engage mind and emotions for learning	Sterile, boring presentation of facts to be remembered
Creating meaning, discovery, cognitive engagement	Telling meaning, emphasis on covering content